

The Journal of Prompt-Engineered Philosophy

Or: How I Started to Track AI Assistance and
Stopped Worrying About Slop

Michele Loi, University of Milan



Velázquez (1599-1660): **Las Meninas**

1. PAPER ORIGINS



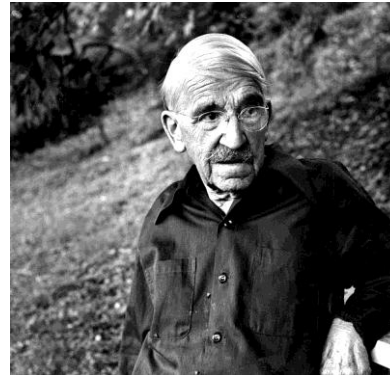
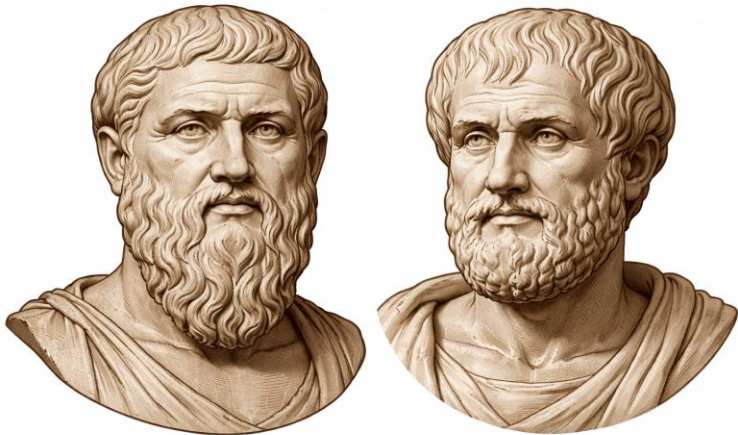
Tracking myself doing philosophy
with AI

Conceptual and technical
challenge

Why crucial?

THE WONDER-DRIVEN SCHOLAR

- Philosophical wonder about AI capabilities (Plato, Aristotle)
- Questions about AI intelligence demand experiential testing, not just theory



2. ENABLING MUTUAL LEARNING

- Philosophical writing has always been about the process of thinking as well as its output
 - Undisclosed use of AI *mask* the true process of thinking
 - Transparent use of AI reveal philosophical skills (e.g. questioning) in AI usage
 - Enabler of mutual learning
 - Across philosophers
 - For other disciplines (esp. methodologically)

3. CREATIVITY AND TOOL-MEDIATED DISCOVERY

- Musical composition example (Byrne): spaces+amplification shape music
- Modular synthesis and generative art as models
- AI assistance as extended creativity

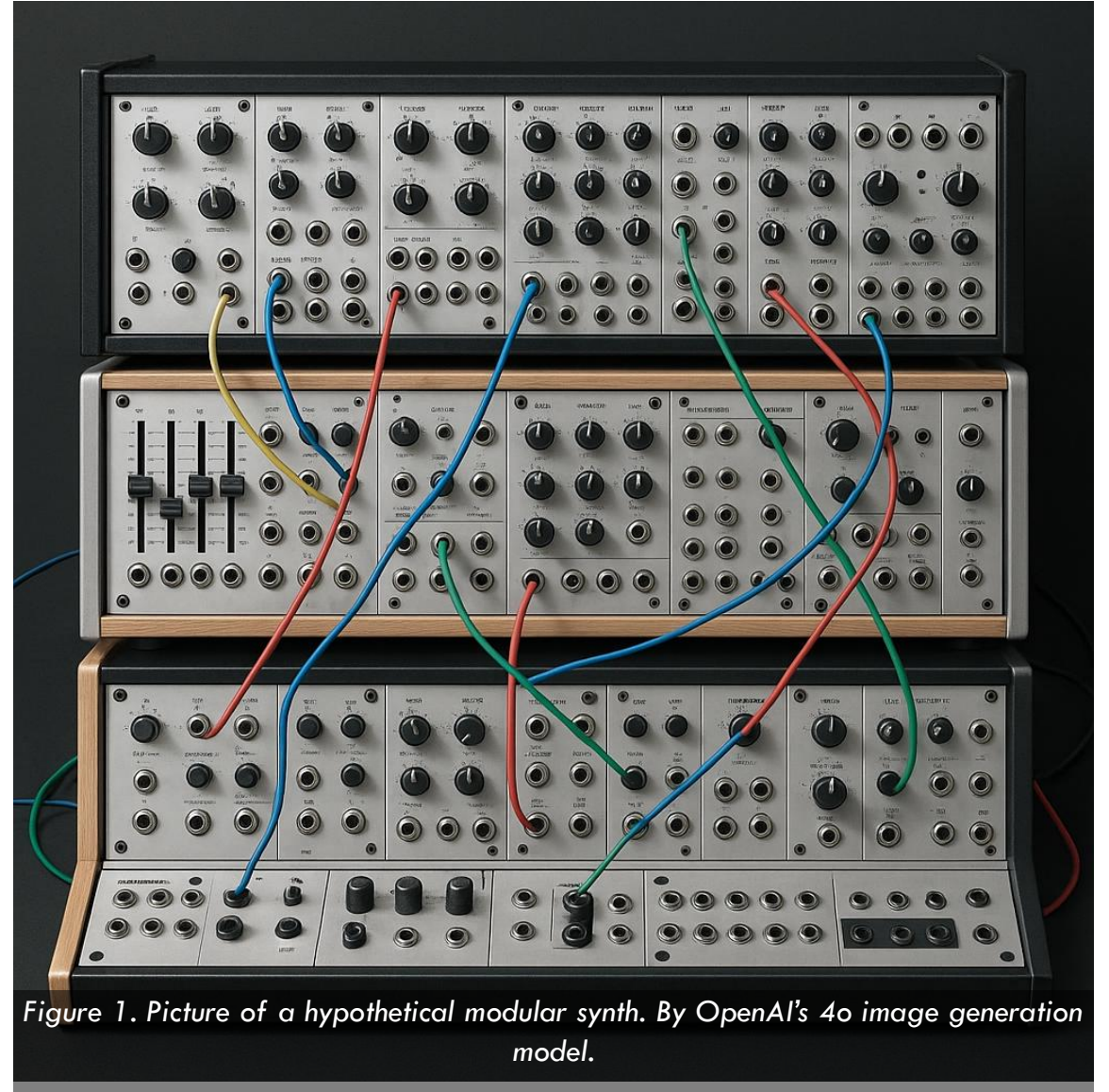


Figure 1. Picture of a hypothetical modular synth. By OpenAI's 4o image generation model.

WHILE THOSE THOUGHTS OCCURRED TO ME, I
WAS HERE:



ChatGPT Image Jan 6, 2026, 09_55_43 AM

I DIDN'T WRITE ANYTHING ABOUT THIS FOR HALF A YEAR

What would be a suitable philosophical topic to write *about*, through AI?



One day, it suddenly clicked. I was here:





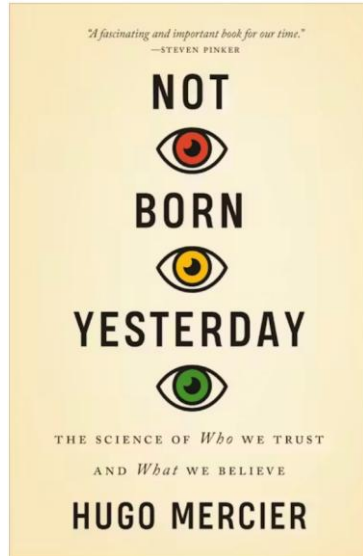
MY FRUSTRATION

Current rules:

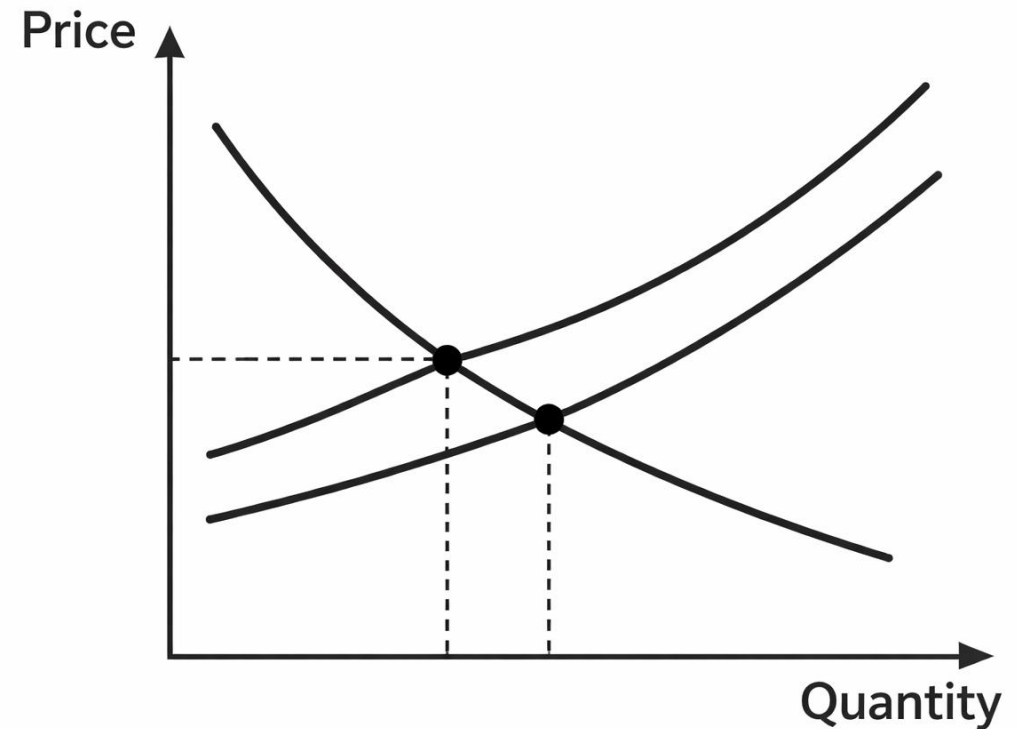
- 1) No fully AI generated papers allowed
- 2) I needed to rewrite everything
- 3) That feels incredibly STUPID to me
- 4) But I'm no cheater
- 5) Result: I'm not submitting papers I write with heavy AI usage anywhere

BUT THEN I ALSO REALIZED

Coming up with well-written, persuasively stated arguments is *too* easy in the age of Gen AI



*A value
signalling
problem! (= a
trust problem)*



THE OTHER REALIZATION

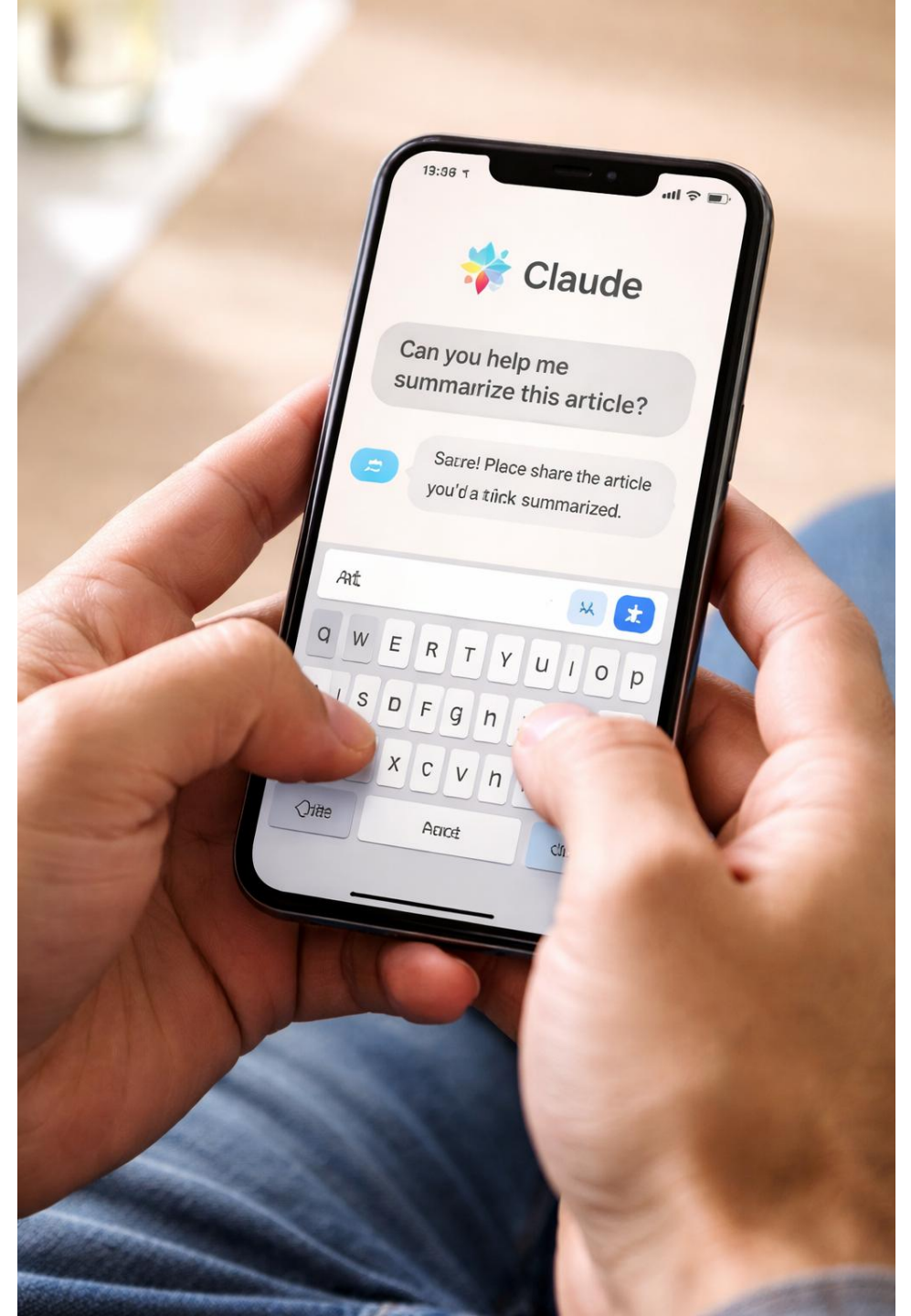
1. Current journal publishing uses the prohibition to submit AI-generated paper as a way to:

- a) *Manage the flood*
- b) *Let “real authors” signal value through effort*

2. This can't work in the long run:

- a) *Cheating is easy*
- b) *Technology gets better*
- c) *Pressure to compete leads to more cheating*

Claude AI immediately delivered a fluent description of the perverted incentive structure:



THE TRANSPARENCY INCENTIVE GRADIENT

Disclosure is permanent, significance is uncertain



Minor work → honest disclosure (low cost)



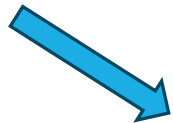
Career-defining work → maximum pressure to underreport



Economic prediction: As significance increases, reported AI involvement decreases

BY THE TIME I GOT TO THE GATE, I HAD:

1. Expressed my frustration for the opportunities to honestly publish heavily AI-assisted philosophy to AI
2. Discussed a project for a new philosophy journal
3. Discussed names of academics to contact to help me launch it
4. Written a first sketch of the arguments why such journal would be needed



7.3.1 Epistemic trace (original conversation with redacted irrelevant details for the paper)



THE POLITICAL PROGRAMME

Make transparency **feasible**
again

Make AI transparency
beneficial for writers

Create a **community** supportive
of AI - assisted philosophy

BY THE TIME I SAT ON MY
PLANE, I HAD

A sketch of the main
argument

A sketch of a possible
institutional-review system

Polished prose to express
those ideas





THE REALIZATION:

AI use to
write this
fast



Signal
problem!

SO I DECIDED TO:

Write the
paper with AI
assistance

Carefully track
AI assistance

Intentionally
make the
process

costlier

slower

2. THE DOCUMENTATION



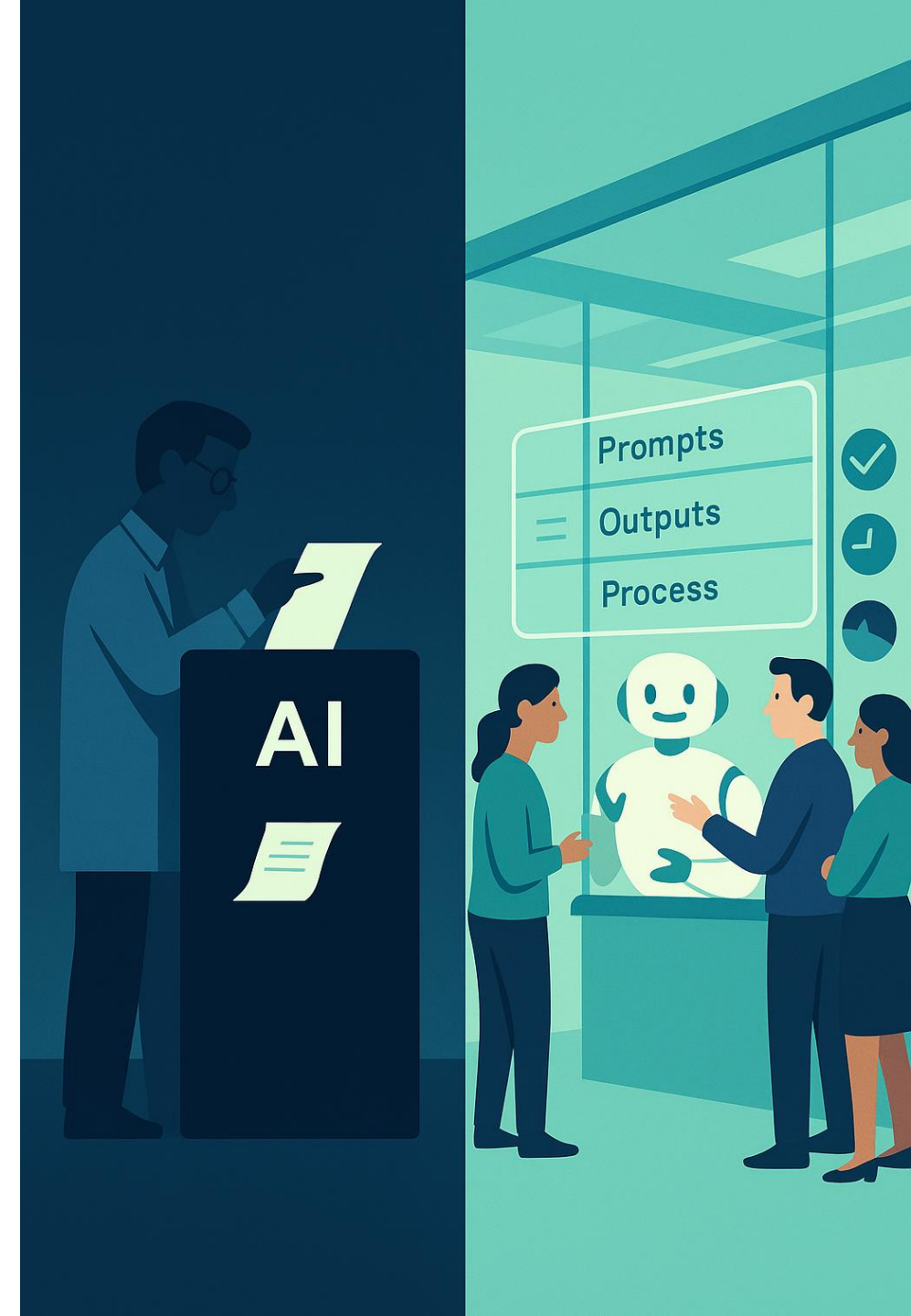
1. DOCUMENTAL TRUTH CANNOT/SHALL NOT BE PROVABLE

Non-gameable documentation
would be a straightjacket

Turns philosophers into
bureaucrats

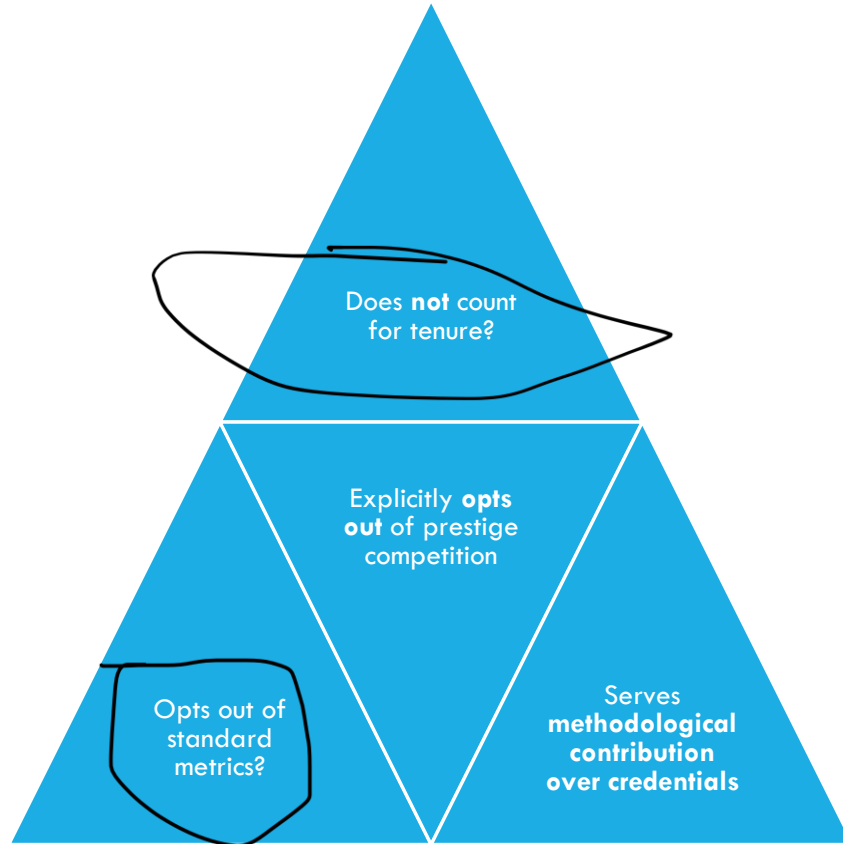
Places unreasonable burdens
on writing

Non-gameable
transparency=creativity killer



THIS CAN BE ADDRESSED BY REMOVING INCENTIVES TO FAKE TRANSPARENCY (INITIALLY)

?



CORE METHODOLOGICAL VALUES



Values

Ecological
validity

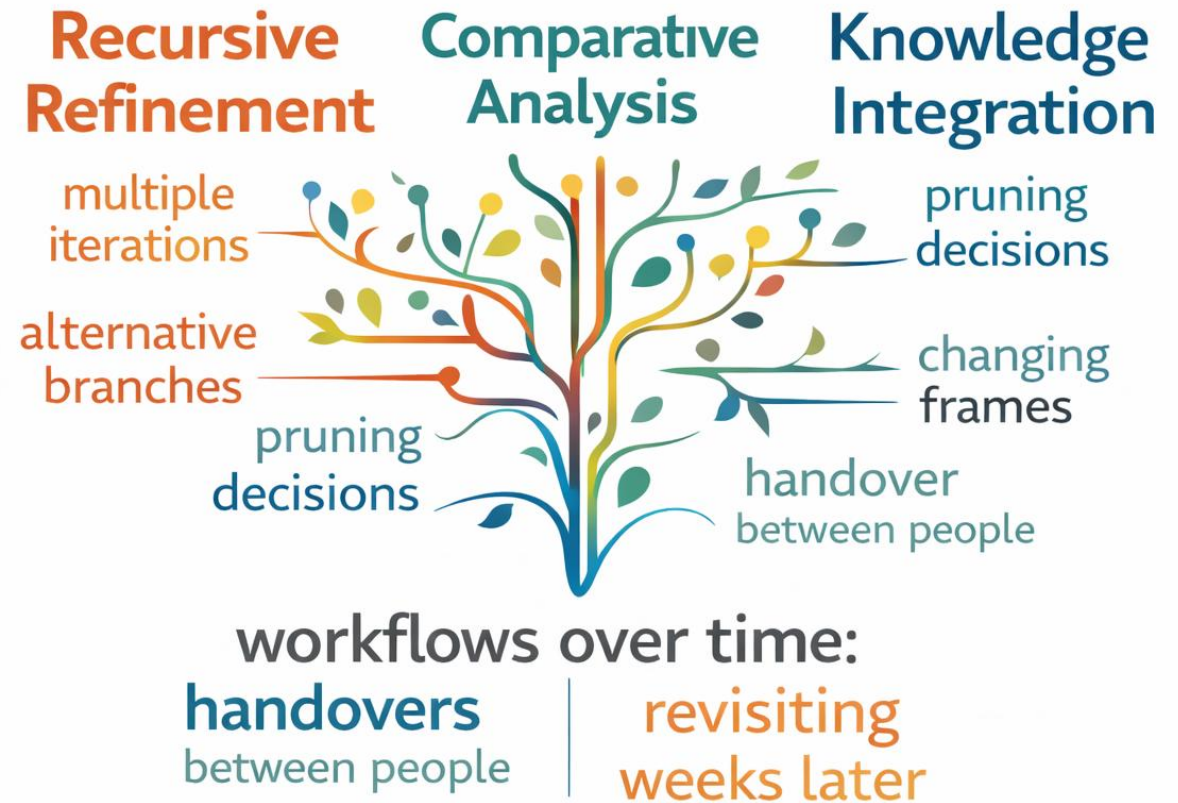


Values

Good faith
orientation

2. HONESTY AS THE “PATH OF LEAST RESISTANCE”

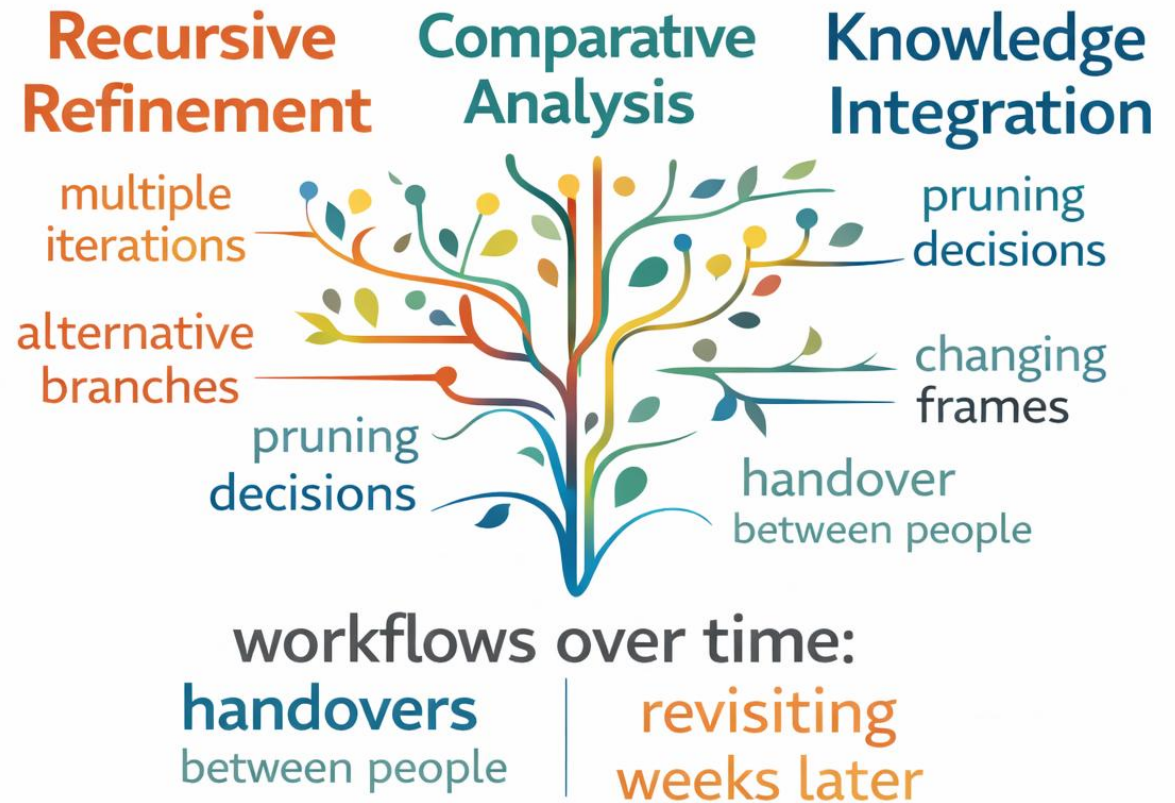
Most sophisticated AI-assisted processes are non-linear:



2. HONESTY AS THE “PATH OF LEAST RESISTANCE”

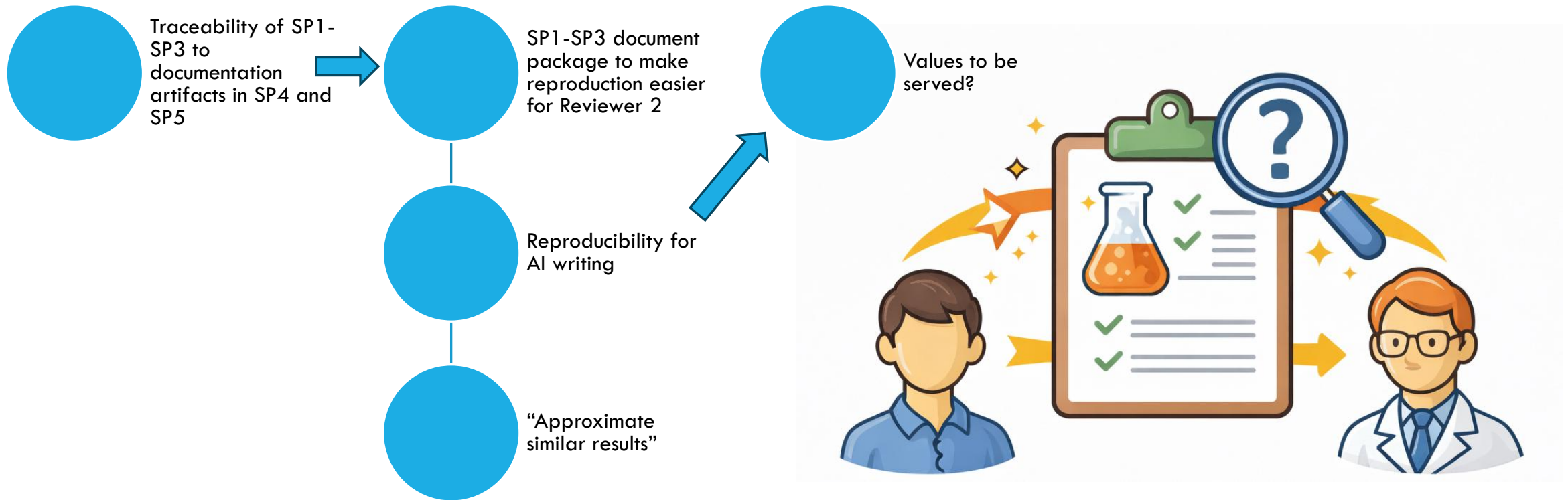
Documenting THIS isn't simple.

Faking a complex process (realistically) can be costly.



A NEW ROLE FOR REVIEWER

#2: REPRODUCIBILITY (?)



A NEW ROLE FOR REVIEWER

#2: REPRODUCIBILITY (?)

Current question: is reproducibility essential?

Is complex/sophisticated + coherent documentation enough?

Will efficient machine-guided review mechanism for transparency checking be developed?



ARTIFACTS

MicheleLoi / JPEP

Type to search

<> Code

Issues

Pull requests

Actions

Projects

Wiki

Security

Insights

Settings

Files

main

Go to file

> .github

> Canonical_Figures

> Paper

> transparency

> Canonical MD

> SP4_ProcessDocumentation

> 4.1_CompletePrompt

> 4.2_ModificationLogs

> 4.3_PatternSummaries

> 4.4_SectionGuidance

> 4.5_SectionSummaries

> 4.6_ReferenceLogs

> 4.7_EpistemicTraces

> SP5_DevelopmentRecords

> 5.1_PaperPromptDevelopment...

> 5.2_SectionPromptDevelopme...

> 5.3_Notes_Type11

JPEP / transparency / Canonical MD / SP4_ProcessDocumentation /

MicheleLoi Update 4.2.11_ModificationLog_Appendix.md b19c581 · 14 hours ago History

Name	Last commit message	Last commit date
..		
4.1_CompletePrompt	Track Paper MDversion and transparency	2 days ago
4.2_ModificationLogs	Update 4.2.11_ModificationLog_Appen...	14 hours ago
4.3_PatternSummaries	Track Paper MDversion and transparency	2 days ago
4.4_SectionGuidance	Track Paper MDversion and transparency	2 days ago
4.5_SectionSummaries	Remove local index files and update scr...	2 days ago
4.6_ReferenceLogs	Track Paper MDversion and transparency	2 days ago
4.7_EpistemicTraces	Update 4.7.6.2_EpistemicTrace_Testing...	15 hours ago

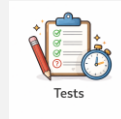
TOWARDS A STANDARD?



We need to discuss goals



We need to discuss standards people are happy to use



We need run tests



This can help many people outside philosophy

[illegible]

CONCLUSION

I enjoy conversations with AI about philosophy

These conversations lead to a lot of interesting ideas, some paper worthy

The role of AI in shaping our philosophical ideas should be tracked

Authors' ability to write prompts and shape contexts to deliver good quality prose should become publicly teachable assets

Transparency is needed for both responsibility over ideas (and biases) and learning

Transparency is costly. This can be viewed as a feature, not a bug

Background (unargued) assumption:

our current peer review processes are running bankrupt

isolating ourselves from AI progress is foolish

THANK YOU

This presentation was intentionally unconventional.

In the age of AI, you can produce a traditional synthesis of my paper in slide form with a single prompt

I have chosen, instead, to present the paper to you in a different optic

I wrote this personally, despite my communication style being less effective and more chaotic than ChatGPT's

ChatGPT's generated images have been used